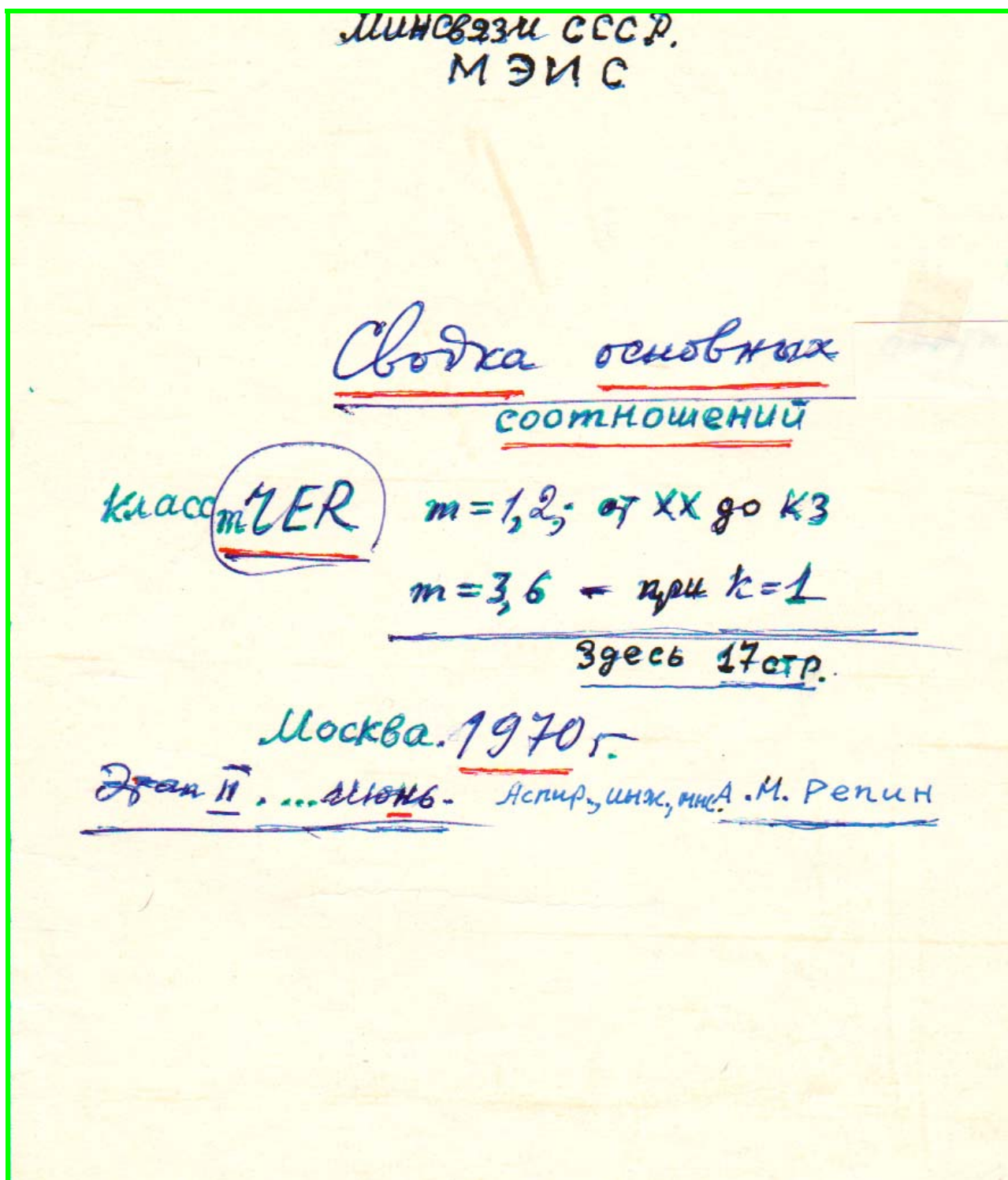


Анонс. При авторском сканировании и дизайне приведены, как основной научный продукт, рукописные формулы для инженерных расчётов базовых электрических схем вентиляльных конвертеров электроэнергии (БВК ЭЭ). Результаты при $m = 1, 2$ и работе БВК в режимах от холостого хода до короткого замыкания нагрузки, а также при $m = 3, 6$ и работе БВК в нормальных коммутационных режимах представлены в виде своеобразного промежуточного, научного отчёта за 2-й этап НИР, выполненной автором, наряду с другой работой, в апреле-июле 1970 г.



Министерство связи СССР
Московский электротехнический институт связи
- МЭИС -

ЭЗ. 1

"Утверждаю"
Зав. кафедрой
"Электропитания устройств
связи", ЭПУС

к.т.н., доцент

(Кисел В.Е.)

Тема: "Микровентиль"

Этап II. апрель-июль 1970г.

Сводка

основных расчётных зависимостей
для однофазной, двухфазной схем и
однофазной мостовой (трёх)^{схем} в нормальных
и глубоких (вплоть до к.з.) режимах,
для трёх- и шести-фазных схем -
в нормальных режимах.

На 24 стр.

Отв. исполнитель,
инженер, и.н.с.

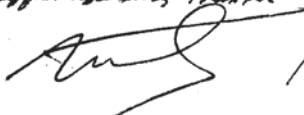


(А.Резин)

Согласовано:

Представитель заказчика

Нач. сектора Электропитания НИИТИ



(Белопольский И.И.)

Москва
1970 г.

1. Однофазная схема ($m=1$)

а) Нагрузка *

$$I_{(2)} = \frac{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \varepsilon}{\pi (1+N)} ; \quad (1)$$

$$U_o = \frac{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \varepsilon}{\pi (1+N)} \quad (2)$$

$$J_{(2)} = \frac{\sqrt{2 \operatorname{Re} E_s}}{2(1+N)} \quad (3)$$

$$U_o = \frac{\sqrt{2 \operatorname{Re} E_s}}{2(1+N)} \quad (4)$$

$$P_{\text{ном}(R)} = \frac{2 \operatorname{Re} E_s}{4(1+N)^2} \quad (5)$$

$$\Delta U_o = \frac{1-\varepsilon}{1+N} \quad (6)$$

$$\Delta \bar{U}_o = \frac{(1-\varepsilon) \pi}{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \varepsilon} = k_{\text{но}} \quad f_n = f_c \quad (6')$$

$$k_{\text{но}} = \Delta \bar{U}_o \quad (7')$$

$$\bar{J} = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{\sqrt{2 \operatorname{Re} E_s}}{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \varepsilon} \quad (8)$$

$$\bar{P}_{\text{ном}} = \bar{J}^2 \quad (8')$$

$$\delta U_o = \sqrt{\bar{J}^2 - 1} \quad (9)$$

$$J_{(2)} = I_{(2)} \delta U_o \quad (9')$$

б) Вентиль

$$i_{\text{аб}(2)} = \frac{1-\varepsilon}{1+N} \quad (10)$$

* Все приведенные зависимости даны в относительных единицах

$$J_{e(z)} = \frac{\sqrt{2PR\epsilon_s}}{2(1+N)} \quad (11)$$

$$I_{e(z)} = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{\sin \frac{\Lambda}{2} - \frac{\Lambda}{2} \epsilon}{(1+N)} \quad (12)$$

$$U_{exp. max} = 1 \quad (13)$$

$$P_{e,np(z)} = n'_{np} J_{e(z)}^2 + I_{e(z)} \epsilon \quad (14)$$

$$P_{e,np(R)} = N P_{e,np(z)} = n'_{np} n \frac{J_{e(z)}^2 + I_{e(z)} \epsilon}{J_{e(R)}^2 + I_{e(R)} \epsilon} \quad \text{if } n \cdot n'_{np} = 1$$

$$P_{e,np(R)} = n'_{np} n J_{e(R)}^2 + I_{e(R)} \epsilon$$

npn n_B > 1:

$$P_{e,np(z)} = J_{e(z)}^2 + I_{e(z)} \epsilon \quad (14') = J_{e(z)}^2 + \bar{I}_{e(z)} \epsilon$$

$$P_{e,np(R)} = N P_{e,np(z)} = n J_{e(R)}^2 + \bar{I}_{e(R)} \epsilon$$

$$\bar{J}_{np} = \frac{J_{e(z)}^2 n'_{np} + I_{e(z)} \epsilon}{2PR\epsilon_s} \quad 4(1+n)^2 \quad (15)$$

$$\text{i.e. } J_{e(R)} = J_{e(z)} = n n'_{np} + \frac{\epsilon}{k_{pB} J_{e(R)} = U_0}$$

$$\bar{I}_{eB} = \frac{\pi(1-\epsilon)}{\sin \frac{\Lambda}{2} - \frac{\Lambda}{2} \epsilon} \quad (16)$$

$$\bar{I}_e = 1 \quad (17)$$

$$\bar{J}_e = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{\sqrt{2PR\epsilon_s}}{\sin \frac{\Lambda}{2} - \frac{\Lambda}{2} \epsilon} = k_{pB} = \bar{J} \quad (18)$$

$$k_{pB} = \bar{J}_e \quad (18')$$

$$U_{exp. a} = \frac{\pi(1+n)}{\sin \frac{\Lambda}{2} - \frac{\Lambda}{2} \epsilon} = \bar{S}_a \quad (19) \quad \checkmark$$

$$U_{exp. max} = \frac{\pi}{\cos[\arcsin \epsilon] - [\frac{\pi}{2} - \arcsin \epsilon]} \epsilon \quad (20) \quad \checkmark$$

$$0 < U_0 I_0 = \frac{P_{e,np(R)}}{P_{act} = I_{e(R)}^2} \quad \bar{P}_{e,np} = n'_{np} n k_{pB}^2 + \frac{\epsilon}{I_{e(R)} = U_0} \quad (21)$$

$$n_B > 1: \bar{P}_{e,np} = n \bar{P}_{noa} + \bar{\epsilon}; \quad \bar{\epsilon} = \epsilon/U_0$$

$$k_{nB} = \bar{I}_{eB} \quad (22)$$

в) Трансформатор

$$J_{\bar{I}}(\omega) = \frac{\sqrt{D(\omega \epsilon_s)}}{2(1+N)} \quad (23)$$

$$U_{\bar{I}} = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{D_{TP}(\omega \epsilon_s)} \quad (24)$$

$$\bar{U}_{\bar{I}} = \frac{\alpha}{2} \frac{1+n}{\sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \epsilon} \sqrt{D_{TP}(\omega \epsilon_s)} \quad (24')$$

$$P_{\text{порт}}(R) = U_0^2 \quad (25)$$

$$k_{\text{учн} \bar{I}} = \frac{P_{\text{порт}}(R)}{P_{\bar{I}}(\omega)} \quad (26)$$

$$k'_{\text{учн} \bar{I}} = \frac{1}{1+n} \sqrt{\frac{D(\omega \epsilon_s)}{D_{TP}(\omega \epsilon_s)}} \quad (27)$$

$$P_{\bar{I}}(R) = \frac{\sqrt{D(\omega \epsilon_s) D_{TP}(\omega \epsilon_s)}}{4(1+n)} \quad (28)$$

$$J_{\bar{I}}(\omega) = k_{TP} I_{(1)} \delta U_0 \quad (29)$$

✓ вывести на ленту отдельно

$$P_{\bar{I}}(R) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} U_0 \delta U_0 \quad (30)$$

✓

$$k_{\text{учн} \bar{I}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} U_0}{\delta U_0} \quad (31) \quad *$$

✓

$$k'_{\text{учн} \bar{I}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{4(1+n)^2} \cdot \frac{D(\omega \epsilon_s)}{U_0 \delta U_0} \quad (32)$$

✓

$$P_{\text{мин}} = \frac{1}{2} (P_{\bar{I}} + P_{\bar{II}}) \quad (33)$$

$$k_{\text{учн TP}} = \frac{U_0^2}{P_{\text{мин}}(R)} \quad (34)$$

$$\eta = \frac{1}{1+\zeta} \quad (37)$$

$$\zeta = \zeta_0 + \zeta_{TP} \quad (38)$$

$$k'_{\text{учн TP}} = \frac{J^2(R)}{P_{\text{мин}}(R)} \quad (35) \quad \bar{J}_a = \frac{1}{U_0} = \frac{\pi(1+n)}{\sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \epsilon} \quad (36)$$

*) без учета увеличения рассеянной мощности первичной обмотки за счёт намагнивающего тока.

2. Двухпроводная линия (m=2)

а) Нагрузка

$$I_{(z)} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{\epsilon}} \frac{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \epsilon}{1+n} = 2 I^{m=1} \quad (1)$$

$$U_0 = \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \epsilon}{1+n} = 2 U_0^{m=1} \quad (2)$$

$$J_{(z)} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{\sqrt{2 \rho(z) \epsilon \epsilon_0}}{1+n} = \sqrt{2} J^{m=1} \quad (3)$$

$$U_0 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{\sqrt{2 \rho(z) \epsilon \epsilon_0}}{1+n} = \sqrt{2} U_0^{m=1} \quad (4)$$

$$P_{\text{пол}}(z) = \frac{2 \rho(z) \epsilon \epsilon_0}{2(1+n)^2} = 2 P_{\text{пол}}^{m=1} \quad (5)$$

$$\Delta U_0 = \frac{1-\epsilon}{1+n} = \Delta U_0^{m=1} \quad (6)$$

$$\Delta \bar{U}_0 = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{1-\epsilon}{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \epsilon} = k_{\text{но}} = \frac{1}{2} \Delta \bar{U}_0^{m=1} \quad (7)$$

$$k_{\text{но}} = \Delta \bar{U}_0 = \frac{1}{2} k_{\text{но}}^{m=1} \quad (7')$$

$$\bar{J} = \frac{\pi \sqrt{2}}{4} \frac{\sqrt{2 \rho(z) \epsilon \epsilon_0}}{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \epsilon} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \bar{J}^{m=1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \bar{J}_0^{m=1} \quad (8)$$

$$P_{\text{пол}} = \bar{J}^2 = \frac{1}{2} P_{\text{пол}}^{m=1} \quad (8')$$

$$\delta U_0 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \frac{P_{\text{пол}}^{m=1}}{P_{\text{пол}}} - 1} = \sqrt{\frac{P_{\text{пол}}^{m=1}}{P_{\text{пол}}} - 1} \quad (9)$$

$$J_{(z)} = I_{(z)} \delta U_0 \quad (9')$$

$$\lambda = \pi - 2 \arcsin \epsilon$$

$$\frac{\lambda}{2} = \frac{\pi}{2} - \arcsin \epsilon$$

$$I_{(z) \text{ КЗ}} = \frac{2}{\pi} \left(\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \epsilon \right)$$

$$U_{0 \text{ КЗ}} = \frac{2}{\pi} \left(\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \epsilon \right)$$

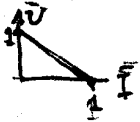
$$\bar{I} = \frac{n}{1+n} = \frac{I}{I_{\text{КЗ}}}$$

$$\bar{U} = \frac{U}{U_{\text{КЗ}}} = \frac{1}{1+n}$$

$$\bar{U} = 1 - \bar{I} = 1 - \frac{n}{1+n} =$$

$$= \frac{1+n-n}{1+n} = \frac{1}{1+n};$$

т.е. НХХ - сеть
прямая



1.14
участ.
29.7.70

б) Передел.

$$i_{\text{аб}}(z) = \frac{1-\epsilon}{1+n} = i_{\text{аб}}^{m=1} = \Delta U_0^{m=2} \quad (10)$$

$$J_{\text{б}}(z) = \frac{\sqrt{2 \rho(z) \epsilon \epsilon_0}}{2(1+n)} = J_{\text{б}}^{m=1} = \frac{J^{m=2}}{\sqrt{2}} \quad (11)$$

$$I_B(z) = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{\sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \varepsilon}{1+N} = I_B^{m=1} \quad (12)$$

$$U_{\text{оср. а}} = \frac{n+2-\varepsilon}{1+n} \quad (13')$$

$$U_{\text{оср. max}} = 2 - \varepsilon \quad \text{незав. от } n, \text{ т.к. при } n=0 \quad (13)$$

$$P_{\text{всп}}(z) = n_{\text{всп}}' J_B^2(z) + I_B(z) \varepsilon = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{n\varepsilon}{1+n\varepsilon} J_B^2(z) + I_B(z) \varepsilon \right] \quad (14)$$

$$\text{при } n\varepsilon > 1 \quad P_{\text{всп}}(z) = J_B^2(z) + I_B(z) \varepsilon = \frac{1}{2} [J_B^2(z) + I_B(z) \varepsilon] \quad (14')$$

$$I_{\text{всп}} = \frac{\sqrt{2} n_{\text{всп}}'}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon}{J_B(z) = \varrho_0} \quad (15) \quad P_{\text{всп}}(R) = N P_{\text{всп}}(z) = \frac{1}{2} [n J_B^2(z) + I_B(z) \varepsilon] \quad \checkmark$$

$$\text{при } n\varepsilon > 1 \quad I_{\text{всп}} = \frac{1}{2} \left[n + \frac{\varepsilon}{J_B \varrho_0} \right] \quad \checkmark \quad I_B = 2 I_{\text{всп}} = n + \frac{\varepsilon}{J_B \varrho_0} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\bar{U}_{\text{оср}} = K_{\text{но}} = \frac{\pi}{2} \cdot \frac{1-\varepsilon}{\sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \varepsilon} = \frac{1}{2} \bar{I}_B^{m=1} \quad (16)$$

$$\bar{I}_B = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \bar{I}_B^{m=1} \quad (17)$$

$$\bar{J}_B = \frac{\pi \sqrt{2} \text{ (ср. в.)}}{4 \sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \varepsilon} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \bar{J} = \frac{1}{2} \bar{J}^{m=1} = \frac{1}{2} \bar{J}_B^{m=1} \quad (18)$$

$$K_{\text{фв}} = 2 \bar{J}_B = K_{\text{фв}}^{m=1} \quad (18')$$

$$\bar{U}_{\text{оср а}} = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{n+2-\varepsilon}{\sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \varepsilon} \quad (19)$$

$$\bar{U}_{\text{оср. max}} = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{2-\varepsilon}{\cos(\arcsin \varepsilon) - \varepsilon \left[\frac{\pi}{2} - \arcsin \varepsilon \right]} \quad (20)$$

$$\bar{P}_{\text{всп}} = \frac{1}{4} [n n_{\text{всп}}' K_{\text{фв}}^2 + 2 \bar{\varepsilon}] \quad (21)$$

$$\text{при } n\varepsilon > 1 \quad \bar{P}_{\text{всп}} = \frac{1}{2} [n \bar{P}_{\text{всп}} + \bar{\varepsilon}] = \frac{1}{2} \left[n \frac{1}{2} \bar{P}_{\text{всп}}^{m=1} + \frac{\varepsilon}{2 \bar{U}_0^{m=1}} \right] = \frac{1}{4} \bar{P}_{\text{всп}}^{m=1}$$

$$K_{\text{ос}} = \bar{U}_{\text{оср}} = \bar{K}_{\text{но}} = K_{\text{ос}}^{m=1} \quad (22)$$

↑
испр. по 25.07.70.

в) трансформация

$$J_{\bar{I}}(z) = \frac{\sqrt{D(z, \bar{z}, \varepsilon_s)}}{2(1+N)} = J_{\bar{I}}^{m=1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} J^{m=2} \quad (23)$$

$$U_{\bar{I}}(z) = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{D(z, \bar{z}, \varepsilon_s)} = U_{\bar{I}}^{m=1} \quad (24)$$

$$\bar{U}_{\bar{I}}(z) = \frac{\pi}{1+n} \frac{\sqrt{D(z, \bar{z}, \varepsilon_s)}}{\sin \frac{\pi}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \varepsilon} = 2 \bar{U}_{\bar{I}}^{m=1} \quad (24')$$

$$P_{\text{power}}(z) = U_0^2 = 4 P_{\text{power}}^{m=1} \quad (25)$$

$$k_{\text{учн}} \bar{I}(z) = 4 k_{\text{учн}}^{(m=1)} = 4 k_{\text{учн}} \quad (26)$$

$$k'_{\text{учн}} \bar{I}(z) = 2 k'_{\text{учн}}^{(m=1)} \quad (27)$$

$$J_{\bar{I}}(z) = J_{\bar{I}}^{(m=1)} \quad (28)$$

$$k_{TP} = \frac{W_1}{W_2}$$

$$J_I(z) = k_{TP} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{\sqrt{D(z, \bar{z}, \varepsilon_s)}}{1+N} = k_{TP} J_{\bar{I}}(z) \quad (29)$$

$$J_I(z) = \frac{\sqrt{D(z, \bar{z}, \varepsilon_s)}}{2(1+n)} = J_{\bar{I}}^{(1)}(z) \quad (30) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} J(z)$$

$$k_{\text{учн}} I = \sqrt{2} \frac{U_0}{J} \quad (31) \quad \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} J(z)}{U^2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{J}{U}$$

$$k'_{\text{учн}} I = \frac{\sqrt{D(z, \bar{z}, \varepsilon_s)}}{1+n} \quad (32)$$

$$\begin{aligned} k'_{\text{учн}} I &= \frac{k'_{\text{учн}}^{(m=2)}}{k'_{\text{учн}}^{(m=1)}} = \frac{2(1+n) U_0 \delta U_0^{(m=2)}}{\sqrt{D(z, \bar{z}, \varepsilon_s)}} \quad (32') \\ &= \sqrt{2} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} U_0}{U_0} \delta U_0^{(m=1)} = \sqrt{2} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \delta U_0^{(m=1)} \\ &= \sqrt{2} J^{(m=2)} \delta U_0^{(m=1)} \end{aligned}$$

$$P_{\text{mean}} = P_{\bar{I}}(z) + \frac{1}{2} P_I \quad (33)$$

$$k_{\text{uen. TP}} = \frac{U_0^2}{P_{\text{mun}}(R)} \quad (34)$$

$$\bar{k}_{\text{uen. TP}} = \frac{k_{\text{uen. TP}}^{(m=2)}}{k_{\text{uen. TP}}^{(m=1)}} \quad (34')$$

$$k'_{\text{uen. TP}} = \frac{J^2(R)}{P_{\text{mun}}(R)} \quad (35)$$

$$\bar{S}_a = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{1+r}{\sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \varepsilon} \quad (36) = \frac{1}{2} S_a^{1-m=1}$$

$$\eta = \frac{1}{1+\xi} \quad (37)$$

$$\xi = \xi_{\text{ref}} + \xi_{\text{TP}} \quad (37')$$

3. Однообразные линии (звена)

a) Нагрузка

$$I_{(z)} = \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{\sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \varepsilon'}{1+N} \quad (1) *$$

$$U_0 = \frac{2}{\pi} \frac{\sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \varepsilon'}{1+r} \quad \varepsilon' = 2\varepsilon \quad (2)$$

$$J_{(z)} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{\sqrt{D_{(r)}^{(2\varepsilon\varepsilon')}}}{1+N} \quad (3)$$

$$U_0 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \frac{\sqrt{D_{(r)}^{(2\varepsilon\varepsilon')}}}{1+r} \quad (4)$$

учитывая
рез-та $m=2$,
где $\varepsilon'+2\varepsilon$
состав. ε до 0,5

$$U_0^2 = P_{\text{mun}}(R) = \frac{D_{(r)}^{(2\varepsilon\varepsilon')}}{2(1+r)^2} \quad (5)$$

$$\Delta U_0 = \frac{1-\varepsilon'}{1+r} \quad (6)$$

$$\Delta \bar{U}_0 = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{1-\varepsilon'}{\sin \frac{\Delta}{2} - \frac{\Delta}{2} \varepsilon'} = k_{\text{no}} \quad (7)$$

$$k_{\text{no}} = \Delta \bar{U}_0 \quad (7')$$

определяется
*) при $\varepsilon' = 0,5$ и $\Delta = \pi$
получается $k_{\text{no}} = 1$
 $N(r) \in N(m=2, 2)$

131 учрп. 30.7.90г

$$\bar{J} = \frac{\sqrt{2} U_0}{\sqrt{2} U_0} \frac{\sqrt{2} (U_0 E_2)}{\sqrt{2} (U_0)} \quad (8)$$

$$\bar{I}_{cos} = \frac{P_{max}(R)}{U_0} = \frac{\sin \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \epsilon'}{\frac{U_0}{2}} = \bar{J}^2 = \bar{J}^2 \quad (8')$$

$$\delta U_0 = \sqrt{\bar{J}^2 - 1} \quad (9)$$

$$I_{cos}(z) = I_{(z)} \delta U_0 \quad (9')$$

5) Беннман

$$i_{ab(z)} = \frac{1 - \epsilon'}{1 + N} \quad (10)$$

$$J_B(z) = \frac{\sqrt{2} (U_0 E_2)}{2(1+N)} = \frac{U_0}{\sqrt{2}} = J_B \quad (11)$$

$$I_B(z) = \frac{1}{\pi} \frac{\sin \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \epsilon'}{1 + N} = \frac{I_{no} = n_{np}}{R} = \frac{I_{sp} = n_{sp}}{R} \quad (12)$$

$$U_{доп.а} = \frac{1}{1+n} \left[\left(1 - \frac{n n \epsilon}{1+2n \epsilon}\right) - \epsilon \left(1 - \frac{n}{1+2n \epsilon}\right) \right] \quad (13)$$

$n_{np} 2n \epsilon > 1 \therefore U_{доп.а} = \frac{1}{1+n} \left[\frac{2-n}{2} - \epsilon \left(1 - \frac{n}{2n \epsilon}\right) \right]$

$$U_{доп.маx} = 1 - \epsilon \quad \text{не зависит от } n, \quad (13')$$

$$P_{B np}(R) = \frac{1}{2} [n_{np} U_0^2 + U_0 \epsilon] \quad (14)$$

$$P_{B m}(z) = \frac{1}{2} [n_{np} J_{12}^2 + I_{(z)} \epsilon] \quad \text{при } n \epsilon > 1$$

$$P_{B np}(z) = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{2} J_{(z)}^2 + I_{(z)} \epsilon \right] \quad (14')$$

$$P_{B m}(R) = 2 n_{np} U_0^2 + U_0 \epsilon \quad (14'')$$

при $n \epsilon > 1$

$$P_{B m}(z) = 2 \left[\frac{1}{2} J_{(z)}^2 + I_{(z)} \epsilon \right] \quad (14''')$$

$$I_{cos} = 2 \left[n_{np} + \frac{\epsilon}{J U_0} \right] \quad (15)$$

Вобщем
будет
יותר
посигаль
в известн
на центу.

при $n_6 > 1$

$$\bar{J}_{\text{вент}} = \left(\frac{\sqrt{R}}{2} + \frac{\varepsilon}{\bar{J} U_0} \right) \quad (15')$$

на ленту

$$\bar{I}_{\text{аб}} = k_{\text{по}} = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{1 - \varepsilon'}{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \varepsilon'} \quad (16)$$

$$\bar{I}_6 = \frac{1}{2} \quad (17)$$

$$\bar{J}_6 = \frac{\pi}{4} \frac{\sqrt{D_{\text{TP}}^{(2, \lambda \varepsilon_2)}}}{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \varepsilon'} \quad (18)$$

$$k_{\text{рв}} = 2 \bar{J}_6 \quad (18')$$

$$\bar{U}_{\text{оп.а}} = \frac{U_{\text{оп.а}}}{U_0} \quad (19)$$

$$\bar{U}_{\text{оп.мах}} = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{1 - \varepsilon}{\cos(\arcsin \varepsilon') - \varepsilon' \left[\frac{\pi}{2} - \arcsin \varepsilon' \right]} \quad (20)$$

$$\bar{P}_{\text{впр}} = \frac{1}{2} [n_{\text{пр}} \bar{J}^2 + \bar{\varepsilon}]$$

$$\bar{P}_{\text{вент}} = 4 \bar{P}_{\text{впр}}$$

$$k_{\text{рв}} = 4 \bar{I}_{\text{аб}} = 2 k_{\text{по}}$$

контр-по 25.07.70г.

при $n_6 > 1$

$$(21) \quad \bar{\varepsilon} = \frac{\varepsilon}{U_0} = \frac{1}{2} \left[\frac{1}{2} \bar{J}_{\text{вент}}^2 + \bar{J}_6 \varepsilon \right]$$

$$(22) \quad \bar{P}_{\text{впр}} = \frac{P_{\text{впр}}(n_6 > 1)}{U^2(\varepsilon)} = \frac{n}{2} \left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{D_{\text{TP}}}{U(\varepsilon)} \right)^2 + \frac{I(\varepsilon) \varepsilon}{J(\varepsilon) \bar{J}(\varepsilon)} \right]$$

на ленту:

$$\bar{P}_{\text{вент}}(n_6 > 1) = 2 \left[\frac{n}{2} \bar{P}_{\text{впр}} + \bar{\varepsilon} \right] = \bar{P}_{\text{вент}}$$

б) Трансформатор

$$\bar{J}_{\frac{1}{2}}(z) = \bar{J}(z) = \sqrt{2} \bar{J}_6(z) \quad (23)$$

$$U_{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sqrt{D_{\text{TP}}^{(2, \lambda \varepsilon_2)}} \quad (24)$$

при $n_6 > 1$, т.е. $\gamma_{\text{TP}} \approx 0$
 $u_{\frac{1}{2}} = 0,707 = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$

пресчитать
иначе

$$\bar{U}_{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\pi}{2\sqrt{2}} \frac{1 + n}{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \varepsilon'} \sqrt{D_{\text{TP}}^{(2, \lambda \varepsilon_2)}} \quad (24')$$

$$P_{\text{рам}}(R) = U_0^2 \quad (25)$$

$$k_{\text{учн}} = \frac{\left[\frac{2}{\pi} \left(\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \varepsilon' \right) \right]^2 \cdot 2}{(1+n) \sqrt{D_{\text{TP}}^{(2, \lambda \varepsilon_2)}} \cdot D_{\text{TP}}(R)} \quad (26)$$

$$K_{\text{учн } \underline{II}} = \frac{1}{1+n} \sqrt{\frac{D_{\text{CTP}}^{(2RE_2)}}{D_{\text{TP}}^{(2RE_2)}}} \quad (27)$$

$$P_{\underline{II}}(R) = \frac{\sqrt{D_{\text{CTP}}^{(2RE_2)} D_{\text{TP}}^{(2RE_2)}}}{2(1+n)} \quad (28)$$

$$J_{\underline{I}}(R) = k_{\text{TP}} \frac{0.707}{2} \frac{\sqrt{D_{\text{CTP}}^{(2RE_2)}}}{1+n} = k_{\text{TP}} J(R) \quad (29)$$

$$P_{\underline{I}}(R) = \left(\frac{0.707}{\sqrt{2}}\right) U_0 \quad (30)$$

$$K_{\text{учн } \underline{I}} = \sqrt{2} \frac{U_0}{J} \Bigg|_{(m=2)} = K_{\text{учн } \underline{I}} \quad (31)$$

$$K_{\text{учн}} = \sqrt{2} U_0 \quad (32)$$

$$P_{\text{min}}(R) = \frac{1}{2} (P_{\underline{I}}(R) + P_{\underline{II}}(R)) \quad (33)$$

$$K_{\text{учн. TP}} = \frac{U_0^2}{P_{\text{min}}(R)} \quad (34)$$

$$K_{\text{учн. TP}} = \frac{J^2(R)}{P_{\text{min}}(R)} \quad (35)$$

$$\bar{S}_a = \frac{\pi}{2} \frac{\sin \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} \epsilon'}{1+n} \quad (36)$$

$$\eta = \frac{1}{1+\xi} \quad (37)$$

$$\xi = \xi_{\text{ген}} + \xi_{\text{TP}} \quad (37')$$

4. Многогранная схема (m=3)

а) нагрузка

$$I_{(2)} = \frac{0,826}{1+n} A_{(3)} \quad (1)$$

$$U_0 = \frac{0,826}{1+n} A_{(3)} \quad (2)$$

$$\Delta U_0 = 0,489 [\cos(60^\circ + \varphi) - \varepsilon] \sqrt{D_{(3)}^{(2RE_3)}} \quad (4)$$

$$I_{(2)} = 0,847 \sqrt{D_{(3)}^{(2RE_3)}} \cdot \sin \varphi \quad (3)$$

$$P_{max(R)} = 0,239 D_{(3)}^{(2RE_3)} [\cos(\frac{\pi}{3} + \varphi) - \varepsilon]^2 \quad (5)$$

$$\Delta U_0 = \frac{1 - \cos(\frac{\pi}{3} - \varphi)}{1+n} \quad (6)$$

$$f_n = 3f_c$$

$$\Delta \bar{U}_0 = \frac{1 - \cos(\frac{\pi}{3} - \varphi)}{0,826 A_{(3)}} = \frac{\bar{S}_a}{1+n} [1 - \cos(\frac{\pi}{3} - \varphi)] = (7)$$

$$k_{no} = \frac{1 - \varepsilon}{0,826 A_{(3)}} = \frac{1,212}{A_{(3)}} (1 - \varepsilon) \quad (7')$$

$$= \frac{\bar{S}_a [1 - \cos(\frac{\pi}{3} - \varphi)]}{1+n}$$

$$\bar{I} = \frac{0,592}{A_{(3)}} [\cos(\frac{\pi}{3} - \varphi) - \varepsilon] \sqrt{D_{(3)}^{(2RE_3)}} \quad (8)$$

$$\bar{P}_{max} = \bar{I}^2 \quad (8')$$

$$\delta U_0 = \sqrt{\bar{P}_{max} - 1} \quad (9)$$

$$I_{\sim} = I_{(2)} \delta U_0 \quad (9')$$

8) Бензиол

$$i_{ab} = \frac{1 - \varepsilon}{1 + N} \quad \frac{1}{\pi} = 0,5642 \quad (10)$$

$$J_e(\alpha) = 0,49 \sqrt{26(3)}^{(2RE)} \sin \alpha \quad (11)$$

$$I_e(\alpha) = \frac{0,275}{1 + N} A(3) \quad (12)$$

$$U_{osp \max} = 1,732 - \varepsilon \quad (13)$$

$$P_{np(\alpha)} = n_{np} J_e^2(\alpha) + I_e(\alpha) \varepsilon \quad (14)$$

$$\bar{i}_{ab} = \frac{1 - \varepsilon}{0,826 A(3)} = k_{no} \quad (16)$$

$$\bar{I}_e = 1/3 = 0,333 \quad (17)$$

$$\bar{J}_e = \frac{0,342}{A(3)} [\cos(\frac{\pi}{3} + \alpha) - \varepsilon] \sqrt{26(3)}^{(2RE)} \quad (18)$$

$$k_{pe} = 3 \bar{J}_e \quad (18')$$

$$\bar{U}_{osp \max} = \frac{1,732 - \varepsilon}{0,826 - \varepsilon} \quad (20)$$

$$\bar{P}_{emp} = \frac{1}{9} [n_{np} k_{pe}^2 + 3 \bar{\varepsilon}] \quad (21)$$

$$k_{ne} = 3 \bar{i}_{ab} = 3 k_{no} \quad (22)$$

uemp. 25.05.70

в) трансформатор

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi}} = 0,282$$

$$J_{\pm}(n, \omega) = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{2Rk_3}{\pi}} [\cos(\frac{\pi}{3} + \varphi) - \varepsilon] \quad (23)$$

$$U_{\pm}(l) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} + n_{TP} (J_{\pm}(l)(R) - \frac{2}{\pi} D_{TP}^{(l)}(R, k_3))} \quad (24)$$

$$P_{\text{пер}}(R) = U_0^2 \quad (25)$$

$$K_{\text{уч}} \bar{U}(l) = \frac{U_0^2}{\sqrt{J_{\pm}(l)(R)} U_{\pm}(l)} = \frac{1}{U_{\pm} J_0} = \frac{3}{k_{TP} U_{\pm}} \quad (26)$$

$$K_{\text{уч}}' \bar{U}(l) = \frac{n U_0^2}{J_{\pm}(l)(R) U_{\pm}(l)} \quad (27)$$

$$P_{\pm}(R) = J_{\pm}(l)(R) U_{\pm}(l) \quad (28)$$

$$P_{\text{мун}} = \frac{1}{2} (P_{\pm} + P_{\mp}) \quad (33)$$

$$K_{\text{уч}} TP = \frac{U_0^2}{P_{\text{мун}}(R)} \quad (34)$$

$$K_{\text{уч}}' TP = \frac{U_0^2}{P_{\text{мун}}(R)} \quad (35)$$

$$\bar{S}_a = 1,212 (1+n) \frac{1}{A_{\text{в}}} \quad (36)$$

$$\eta = \frac{1}{1 + \xi} \quad (37)$$

$$\xi = \xi_0 + \xi_{\pi} \quad (37')$$

5. Шестипарная схема (m=6)

а) нагрузка

$$I_{(2)} = \frac{0,955}{1+n} A(\epsilon) \quad (1)$$

$$U_0 = \frac{0,955}{1+n} A(\epsilon) \quad (2)$$

$$J_{(2)} = 0,692 \sqrt{D_{(6)}^{(REL_3)}} \sin \varphi \quad (3)$$

$$U_0 = 0,692 \sqrt{D_{(6)}^{(REL_3)}} [\cos(\frac{\pi}{6} + \varphi) - \epsilon] \quad (4)$$

$$P_{\text{нол}(R)} = 0,476 [n \sin \varphi]^2 D_{(6)}^{(REL_3)} \quad (5)$$

н_н < n < н_к:

$$\Delta U_0 = 1,732 \frac{1 - \cos \varphi}{1+n}$$

$$\Delta U_0 = \frac{1 - \cos(\frac{\pi}{6} - \varphi)}{1+n} \quad (6)$$

$$f_n = 6 f_c \quad (6')$$

$$\Delta \bar{U}_0 = \frac{1,815}{A(\epsilon)} \frac{1+n}{2+n} (1 - \cos \varphi) \quad (7a)$$

$$\Delta \bar{U}_0 = 1,05 \frac{1 - \cos(\frac{\pi}{6} - \varphi)}{A(\epsilon)} \quad (7)$$

$$k_{no} = \frac{2 \frac{C_0 B - \epsilon}{1+n} \frac{1 - \cos \varphi}{2+n}}{\frac{1 - \cos \varphi}{2+n} \frac{C_0 B - \epsilon}{A(\epsilon)}} \quad (7b)$$

$$k_{no} = \frac{1,05}{A(\epsilon)} (1 - \epsilon) \quad (7')$$

н_н < n_к

$$\bar{J} = 0,724 [\cos(\frac{\pi}{6} - \varphi) - \epsilon] \sqrt{D_{(6)}^{(REL_3)}} \quad (8)$$

$$\bar{P}_{\text{нол}} = \bar{J}^2 \quad (8')$$

$$\delta U_0 = \sqrt{\bar{P}_{\text{max}} - 1} \quad (9)$$

$$J_{\text{B}(z)} = I_{\text{B}(z)} \delta U_0 \quad (9')$$

5) Перемещение

$$\bar{i}_{\text{аб}} = \frac{1 - \varepsilon}{1 + N} \quad (10)$$

$$J_{\text{B}(z)} = 0,282 \sqrt{\frac{9 \varepsilon E_3}{2 I_{\text{B}(z)}}} \sin \gamma \quad (11)$$

$$I_{\text{B}(z)} = \frac{0,159}{1 + N} A_{\text{B}(z)} \quad (12)$$

$$U_{\text{отр. max}} = 2 - \varepsilon \quad (13)$$

$$P_{\text{отр}(z)} = \eta'_{\text{отр}} J_{\text{B}(z)}^2 + I_{\text{B}(z)} \varepsilon \quad (14)$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{аб}} = \frac{1 - \varepsilon}{0,955 A_{\text{B}(z)}}, \quad \text{при } n < n_{\text{кр}} \quad (16)$$

$$\bar{I}_{\text{B}} = \frac{1}{6} = 0,1667 \quad (17)$$

$$\bar{J}_{\text{B}} = 0,2954 \frac{(1 + N) \sin \gamma}{A_{\text{B}(z)}} \sqrt{\frac{9 \varepsilon E_3}{2 I_{\text{B}(z)}}} \quad (18)$$

$$K_{\text{фБ}} = 6 \bar{J}_{\text{B}} \quad (18')$$

$$\bar{U}_{\text{отр. max}} = \frac{2 - \varepsilon}{0,955 - \varepsilon} \quad (20)$$

$$\bar{P}_{\text{отр}} = \frac{1}{36} [n_{\text{кр}} K_{\text{фБ}}^2 + 6 \bar{\varepsilon}] \quad (21)$$

$$K_{\text{пБ}} = \frac{1}{6} \bar{i}_{\text{аб}} \approx, \quad \text{при } n < n_{\text{кр}} \quad (22)$$

испр. 25.07.70г.

9) Мравагарамаво

$$J_{\bar{z}}(r) = 0,282 [\cos(\frac{\pi}{8} + \delta) - \varepsilon] \sqrt{26(r)}^{(226)} \quad (23)$$

$$U_{\bar{z}}(r) = \sqrt{0,5 + n_{\text{TP}} (J_{\bar{z}}(r) - 0,6366 d_{\text{TP}}(r))^{(226)}} \quad (24)$$

$$P_{\text{paen}}(R) = U_0^2 \quad (25)$$

$$K_{\text{учн}} \bar{z}(r) = \frac{6}{k_{\text{q6}} U_{\bar{z}}} \quad (26)$$

$$K_{\text{учн}}' \bar{z}(r) = \frac{n U_0^2}{J_{\bar{z}}(r) U_{\bar{z}}(r)} \quad (27)$$

$$P_{\bar{z}}(r) = J_{\bar{z}}(r) U_{\bar{z}}(r) \quad (28)$$

$$P_{\text{мин}} = \frac{1}{2} (P_{\bar{z}} + P_{\bar{z}}') \quad (35)$$

$$K_{\text{учн}} \pi = \frac{U_0^2}{P_{\text{мин}}(r)} \quad (34)$$

$$K_{\text{учн}}' \pi = \frac{U_0^2}{P_{\text{мин}}(r)} \quad (35)$$

$$S_a = (1+n) \frac{1,05}{H(6)} \quad (36)$$

$$\eta = \frac{1}{1+\xi} \quad (37)$$

$$\xi = \xi_B + \xi_{\text{TP}} \quad (37')$$

Отв. исп., исп., ММ 25.3.70г (А.Ремин)
 и.и.и., и.и.и. СР-18-24 у В.И. пока.